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PubMed   Nucleotide   Protein   Genome   Structure   PopSet   Taxonomy   OMIM   Boo

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Display default ▾   Save   Text   Add to Clipboard   Get Subsequence

☐ 1: NM_000163. Homo sapiens grow...[gi:4503992]   Links

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LOCUS       GHR                     4414 bp    mRNA    linear   PRI 05-NOV-2002
DEFINITION  Homo sapiens growth hormone receptor (GHR), mRNA.
ACCESSION   NM_000163
VERSION     NM_000163.1  GI:4503992
KEYWORDS    .
SOURCE      Homo sapiens (human)
  ORGANISM  Homo sapiens
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            Mammalia; Eutheria; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.
REFERENCE   1  (bases 1 to 4414)
  AUTHORS   Leung,D.W., Spencer,S.A., Cachianes,G., Hammonds,R.G., Collins,C.,
            Henzel,W.J., Barnard,R., Waters,M.J. and Wood,W.I.
  TITLE     Growth hormone receptor and serum binding protein: purification,
            cloning and expression
  JOURNAL   Nature 330 (6148), 537-543 (1987)
  MEDLINE   88065896
   PUBMED   2825030
REFERENCE   2  (bases 1 to 4414)
  AUTHORS   Godowski,P.J., Leung,D.W., Meacham,L.R., Galgani,J.P., Hellmiss,R.,
            Keret,R., Rotwein,P.S., Parks,J.S., Laron,Z. and Wood,W.I.
  TITLE     Characterization of the human growth hormone receptor gene and
            demonstration of a partial gene deletion in two patients with
            Laron-type dwarfism
  JOURNAL   Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 86 (20), 8083-8087 (1989)
  MEDLINE   90046742
   PUBMED   2813379
REFERENCE   3  (bases 1 to 4414)
  AUTHORS   Ayling,R.M., Ross,R., Towner,P., Von Laue,S., Finidori,J.,
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  TITLE     A dominant-negative mutation of the growth hormone receptor causes
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  JOURNAL   Nat. Genet. 16 (1), 13-14 (1997)
  MEDLINE   97285114
   PUBMED   9140387
REFERENCE   4  (bases 1 to 4414)
  AUTHORS   Behncken,S.N., Rowlinson,S.W., Rowland,J.E., Conway-Campbell,B.L.,
            Monks,T.A. and Waters,M.J.
  TITLE     Aspartate 171 is the major primate-specific determinant of human
            growth hormone. Engineering porcine growth hormone to activate the
            human receptor
  JOURNAL   J. Biol. Chem. 272 (43), 27077-27083 (1997)
  MEDLINE   98001682
   PUBMED   9341147
REFERENCE   5  (bases 1 to 4414)
  AUTHORS   Pantel,J., Machinis,K., Sobrier,M.L., Duquesnoy,P., Goossens,M. and
            Amselem,S.
  TITLE     Species-specific alternative splice mimicry at the growth hormone
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                    receptor locus revealed by the lineage of retroelements during
                    primate evolution
    JOURNAL         J. Biol. Chem. 275 (25), 18664-18669 (2000)
    MEDLINE         20317053
    PUBMED          10764769
    COMMENT         PROVISIONAL REFSEQ: This record has not yet been subject to final
                    NCBI review. The reference sequence was derived from X06562.1.
                    Summary: Biologically active growth hormone (MIM 139250) binds its
                    transmembrane receptor (GHR), which dimerizes to activate an
                    intracellular signal transduction pathway leading to synthesis and
                    secretion of insulin-like growth factor I (IGF1; MIM 147440). In
                    plasma, IGF1 binds to the soluble IGF1 receptor (IGF1R; MIM
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Revised: July 5, 2002.

HyPhy Documentation: Amino Acid Translation Table: Rate distributions

Note:This table is identical to PHYLIP's translation table.

Character	Translation
A	Alanine (Ala)
C	Cysteine (Cys)
D	Aspartic Acid (Asp)
E	Glutamin Acid (Glu)
F	Phenylalanine (Phe)
G	Glycine (Gly)
H	Histidine (His)
I	Isoleucine (Ile)
K	Lysine (Lys)
L	Leucine (Leu)
M	Methionine (Met)
N	Asparagine (Asn)
P	Proline (Pro)
Q	Glutamine (Gln)
R	Arginine (Arg)
S	Serine (Ser)
T	Threonine (Thr)
V	Valine (Val)
W	Tryptophan (Trp)
Y	Tyrosine (Tyr)
B	D or N (Asn or Asp)
Z	E or Q (Gln or Glu)
X,?	Unknown amino acid (any of the 20)
-	Skipped or unknown (see Deletions and Ambiguities)
.	For sequential file formats is interpreted as '?'. For interleaved formats singnals that '.' should be replaced with the character at the same position in the first sequence.

HYPHY provides means for defining custom alphabets and translations. In particular, *HYPHY* recognizes relevant NEXUS blocks. However one must be careful with custom alphabets since they m require model redefinitions.

Sergei L. Kosakovsky Pond and Spencer V. Muse.

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	UUC Phe	UCC Ser	UAC Tyr	UGC Cys	C
	UUA Leu	UCA Ser	UAA End	UGA End	A
	UUG Leu	UCG Ser	UAG End	UGG Trp	G
C	CUU Leu	CCU Pro	CAU His	CGU Arg	U
	CUC Leu	CCC Pro	CAC His	CGC Arg	C
	CUA Leu	CCA Pro	CAA Gln	CGA Arg	A
	CUG Leu	CCG Pro	CAG Gln	CGG Arg	G
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	AUC Ile	ACC Thr	AAC Asn	AGC Ser	C
	AUA Ile	ACA Thr	AAA Lys	AGA Arg	A
	AUG Met	ACG The	AAG Lys	AGG Arg	G
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	GUC Val	GCC Ala	GAC Asp	GGC Gly	C
	GUA Val	GCA Ala	GAA Glu	GGA Gly	A
	GUG Val	GCG Ala	GAG Glu	GGG Gly	G